

Alternative Assessment & Portfolio

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Alternative Assessment & Portfolio

Profile

Holding a Phd in Education (Information Technology and Resource) and Master in Educational Technology. His areas of expertise in curriculum, e-Portfolio/alternative assessment, learning and predictive analysis. Now, he is a Head of Assessment and Evaluation in Universiti Teknologi MARA. He actively engaged with KPM, KPT, Apple.Inc, MDEC, IBM, HP, Dreamcatcher, public and private universities for research and consultation for digital maker talent and innovation initiatives.

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FUTURE SKILLSETS

Future Skillsets and Talents

Today, because of rapid **economic** and **social change**, schools have to **prepare students** for:

"jobs that have not yet been created, technologies that have not yet been invented and problems that we don't yet know will arise"

(Andreas Schleicher - OECD Education Directorate: 2011)



FUTURE SKILLSETS

Future Skillsets

2022 Skills Outlook

- 1. Analytical Thinking and Innovation
- 2. Active Leaning & Learning Strategies
- 3. Creativity, Originality & Initiative
- 4. Technology Design and Programming
- 5. Critical Thinking & Analysis
- 6. Complex Problem-Solving
- 7. Leadership & Social Influence
- 8. Emotional Intelligence
- 9. Reasoning, Problem Solving & Ideation
- 10. System Analysis and Evaluation

Source: Future of Job Report 2018, World Economic Forum (WEF)



EDUCATION LANDSCAPE

Education Landscape Leading to...

Volatility	Fast, Unpredictable change without clear patterns or trends
Uncertainty	Frequent disruptive changes where the past is not very good predictor of the future
Complexity	Multiple, complex, interwined technological, societal, geopolitical and ecological evolutions
Ambiguity	Little clarity on what is real or true and difficult to predict the impact of action or initiatives



DISRUPTIVE EDUCATION



DISRUPTIVE PEDAGOGY



21st CENTURY EDUCATION



Technology allows for access to information, constant social interaction, and easily created and shared digital content. In this setting, educators can leverage technology to create an engaging and personalized environment to meet the emerging educational needs of this generation. The opportunities afforded by technology should be used to re-imagine 21st-century education, focusing on preparing students to be learners for life.



Reorientate assessment beyond the standardized test and examinations and establish evidence based learning. The call for intuitive technology and adaptive approach measuring learning outcome

Forward Thinking Principles

- Evidence-based learning
- Data Driven Learning & Assessment
- Learning Analytics
- Learning Experience
- Integrative & Collaborative

https://youtu.be/IDiAo5vuyfk



HOW?

- Clarity of Purpose
- Create Positive Culture
- People-CenteredPrinciples
- Emerging Technologies and ecosystem



Interrelated Benefit of Forward Thinking Assessment

- Learner-centered approach
- Contemplative approach
- Self Inquiry and regulatory
- Flexible, agile and dynamic
- Life widen and lifelong learning



complete person who have intellectual, psychical, emotional and spiritual

an individual who demonstrate holistic, entrepreneurial and balance graduate

Set of predetermine standard in defining scope and skills

Graduate
Profiling for
employability

"Forward thinking assessment is only about analyzing, designing, executing. The ultimate aim is to measure the quality of the whole system in assessment and evaluation".

Immersive & Active Learning Experiences

- Values of assessment
- O Use variety of assessment
- O Use contextual assessment
- Personalize learning
- Resource are design to support student learning

INPUT

Quality of Assessment

- Teaching provides effective stimulation and challenge and encourages students to engage
 Designing effective and
- Designing effective and efficient feedback on instruction design
- Effective assessment to support student development

PROCESS

Student Gains & Learning Outcome

- O Direct and indirect measurement
- Performance Indicator
- Intervention and attainment

OUTPUT

https://youtu.be/ERKP5yY2nO8

DEFINITION & DIFFERENTIATION OF ASSESSMENT

	Assessment	Evaluation	Testing	Measurement
Process	Evidence of the student achievement	Series of steps	Instrument or systematic procedures	Uses variety of instruments
Role	Gathering and organizing data	Establishing outcome(s), delivery and assessment tasks	Measuring behaviour	Obtaining numerical description of the degree of individual posessess
Tool	Validity, reliability, fairness and consistency	Using measurement gathered in assessment	Measure skills, ability and knowledge	Standard measurement
Concern	Validity, difficulty, discriminability	Criterion/Norm/Curve	Validity, difficulty, discriminability	Intervention

THE STATEMENT OF ASSESSMENT

- Shifting form "teaching" to "learning
- Confusion of terms and conditions
 - Evaluation
 - · Assessment
 - Formative and Summative (interconnected and seldom stand alone in construction and effect)
 - Formative (informal, interactive and timely feedback
 - Formative assessment has the greatest impact on learning and achievement



VALUES IN ASSESSMENT

- Teachers value and believe in students
- Sharing learning goals with the students
- Involving students in selfassessment
- Providing feedback that helps students recognize their next step and how to take them
- Being confident that every student can improve
- Providing students with examples of what we expect from them.



THE NATURE OF ASSESSMENT

PASSIVE ASSESSMENT	ACTIVE ASSESSMENT
 Examination 	 Portfolio
• Short / Medium / Long	 Presentation
Essays	 Direct Observation
 Fill in the blanks 	 Project-based
 Matches 	 Problem-based
• MCQ	 Case Study/Analysis

CONCEPT OF ASSESSMENT

01

Assessment for Learning

Diagnostic & Formative

Assessment as learning

Feedback

02

03

Assessment of Learning

Summative

HIGH IMPACT EDUCATIONAL PRACTICES (HIEPS)

Alternative/HIEPs	1st Year	Service/ CBL	Intensive Academic Writing	Collaborative Assignment and Project	Undergradua te Research	Capstone	Diversity and Global Learning	
Case Study/ Analysis	X		Х	X	X		Х	
Problem/Project- based Learning		X		X	X	X	Х	
Field Experience	X	X		X	X	X	X	
Portfolio	X	X	X	X	X	X	Х	
Simulation	X	X		X		X		
Presentation/ Written			Х	X	X		X	
Role Play		X		X			Х	

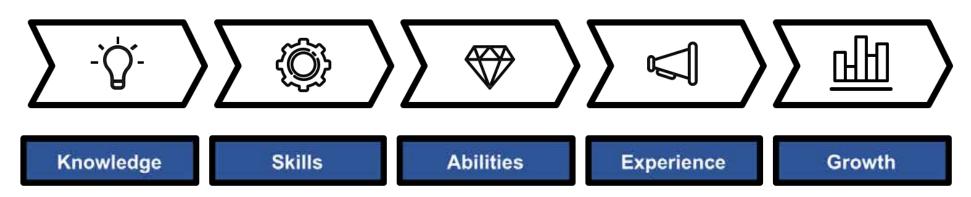
EVIDENCE-BASED LEARNING



E-PORTFOLIO

Portfolio as Evidence based for Future Ready Graduate

An e-Portfolio (electronic portfolio) is a digital collection of work that documents and **showcases knowledge**, **skills**, **and abilities**, **and their growth over time**. An e-Portfolio may include such things as:



Writing samples (research papers, essays, fiction, reflections, journals) Photos/slideshows/videos /audio or other types of media files Links to blogs, web pages, or other online content

These "artefacts" are usually accompanied by reflection on how or why the item is included in the e-Portfolio.

Research project

E-PORTFOLIO

Portfolio

Portfolio Should Provide Additional or Supportive Information/Data of our Graduates to Industries

"



"Hire me" concept vs "I have a job, do apply"



Industry-driven



complimentary to SPM/STPM/HLI



Empowered by students, backed by HEIs



One stop Portal of e-Portfolios



Quantitative vs Qualitative (e-Portfolio)



Visibility of Malaysian graduates

to **see the person**, not just the grades.

Industries

WHY E-PORTFOLIO

Visibility
Industry Driven
Marketability
Big Data
Learning Analytics



E-PORTFOLIO PEDAGOGICAL FRAMEWORK

Portfolio Pedagogical Framework

as an **evidence** of

Documentation

The emphasis on assessment technologies is spurring the development of new online and desktop systems for collecting, analysing, and reporting information about students' achievement. Electronic portfolios have become a choice for tool of assessment.

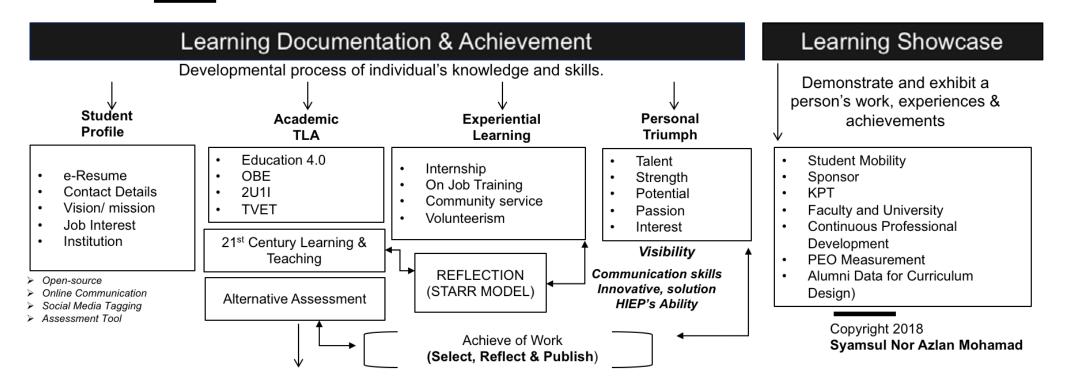
Achievement

Course Portfolio – knowledge, skills, and abilities achieved from an academic course where the portfolio is developed.

Integrated Portfolio - knowledge, skills, and abilities achieved over the whole duration of study, including academic and non-academic experience.

E-PORTFOLIO PEDAGOGICAL FRAMEWORK

Portfolio Pedagogical Framework



E-PORTFOLIO ATTRIBUTES

E-Portfolio Attributes (MQA1.0)

Based on the mapping of PLO and 10 Skills of 2020 from WEF 2016)

PLO (MQA1.0)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Complex problem solving	X	X				X		
Creativity						X		Х
Critical thinking						X		
People's management			Х					Х
Coordinating with others					Х			
Emotional intelligence (EQ)			Х	X				
Judgement and decision making				X	Х	X		
Service orientation			Х					
Negotiation					Х			
Cognitive flexibility	X					X		

E-PORTFOLIO ATTRIBUTES

E-Portfolio Attributes (MQA2.0)

Based on the mapping of PLO and 10 Skills of 2020 from WEF 2016)

PLO (MQA2.0)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Complex problem solving	X	Х									
Creativity		X									
Critical thinking		X									
People's management				х							
Coordinating with others					Х						
Emotional intelligence (EQ)				Х					X		
Judgement and decision making		X			X						X
Service orientation					X					X	
Negotiation					Х						
Cognitive flexibility	X	Х									

Portfolio is a digital collection of work that documents and showcases knowledge, skills, and abilities, and student's growth over time. These learning experience can be documented and showcased as early as first year at university. An e-Portfolio can be created on these two types

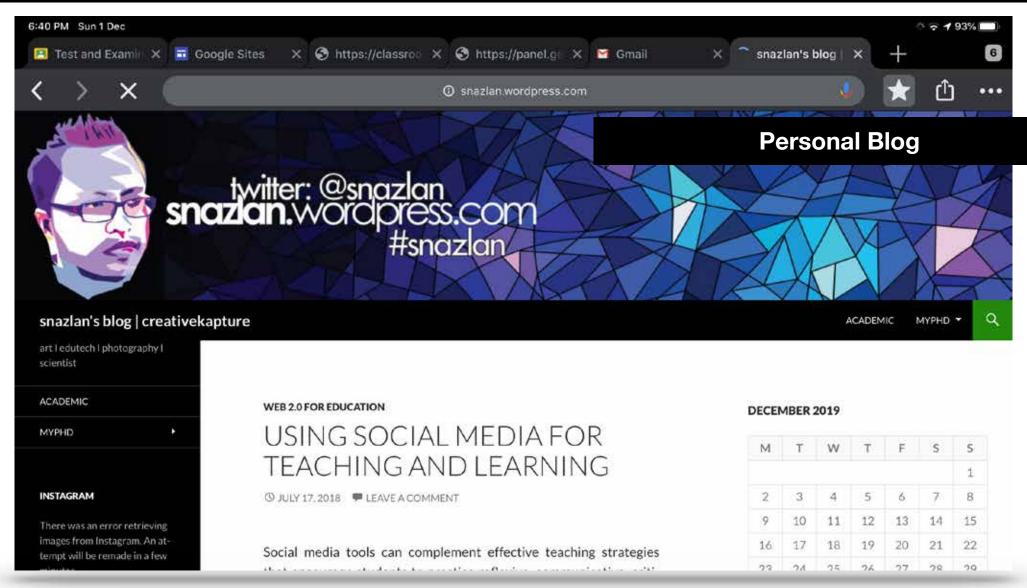
- Course Portfolio
- Integrated Portfolio
- Professional Porftolio



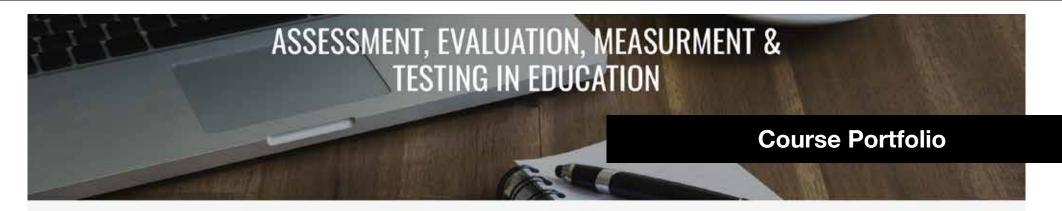
Sample of Electronic Portfolio https://mrsnazlan.wixsite.com/snazlanportfolio



https://mrsnazlan.wixsite.com/pencil2pixel



https://snazlan.wordpress.com/



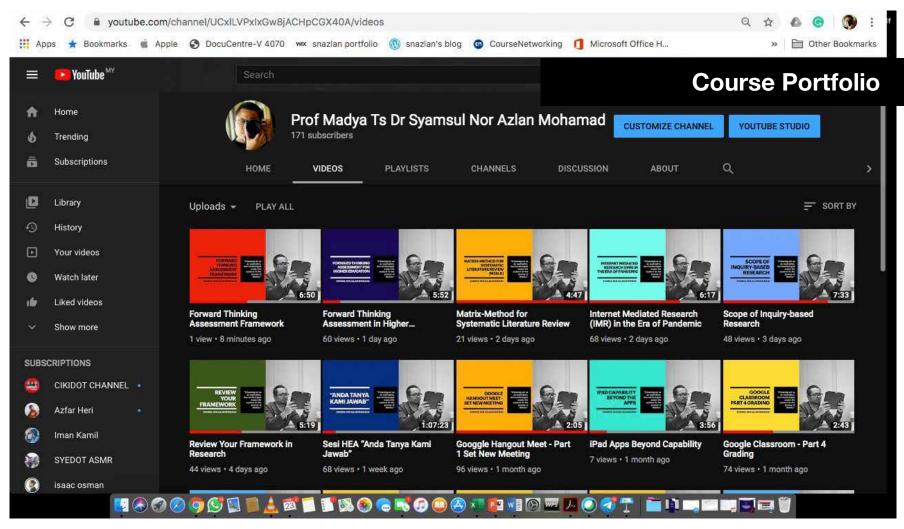
Innovative Assessment is more interactive ways in measuring student knowledge, skills and abilities and has it potential to change how we measure learning and delivery. The participants will be expose with type of alternative assessment that constructively aligned with the learning outcome, delivery and activities.







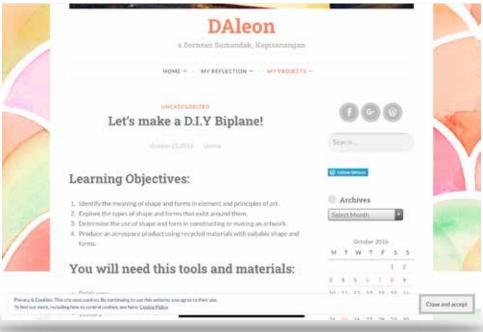
https://sites.google.com/view/assessmentforeducation



https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCxILVPxIxGw8jACHpCGX40A

SCREENSHOT OF PORTFOLIO





School Practicum Training - Use E-Portfolio to replace traditional logbook

https://muhamadhanafiblog.wordpress.com

Student Individual Portfolio - Course & Program Based Portfolio

https://daleonsite.wordpress.com

EVIDENCE-BASED LEARNING STUDENTS PORTFOLIO FACULTY OF EDUCATION

PROJECT-BASED LEARNING E-PORTFOLIO ASSESSMENT (PEGASUS)



The objective of innovation has always been, up to now, to verify whether Project-based Learning E-Portfolio Assessment can be regarded as a valuable tool to encourage students to reconsider and narrative their learning experience by engaging that reiterative process of looking back to previous performance and looking forward to goals and by reflecting of their learning.



Sept 2016 - Jan 2017



Mac 2017 - Jul 2017



Sept 2018 - Jan 2019



Mac 2019 - Jul 2019

TIPS DESIGNING ASSESSMENT INSTRUCTION

Example: Designing Assessment Instruction

Situation	 Describe the general context of the activity Describe the specific situation that you were in 			
Tasks	 Identify the task(s) that students needed to accomplish 			
Action/	Explain, what students should do?			
Activity	How students will do it?			
	Why?			
	Duration / Time / Length / SLT / SPT			
Result	What was the outcome of this actions?			
	What did you achieve?			
	What did you learn?			
Rubric	What is your analytical & holistic rubric			
Reflection	What is your diagnostic result			

TIPS DESIGNING ASSESSMENT INSTRUCTION

Week	CLO	Context	Delivery Methods	Instructional Activities	Assessment
5 ar cr ec na ap or th au pr in of ar	nd reate an ducatio al pplicati n using ne uthoring rogram a field f nterest/rt ducatio	Structure Design Developm ent/ requireme nts developm ent proces a) Storyli ne b) Gant Chart c) Flowc hart	A. Synchronous & Asynchronous Mode. Online Meeting using Cisco Webex a) Reflection b) Present Slide c) Record Conversation d) Estimated 1 hrs session B. Asynchronous Mode Telegram (small bit of video size and instruction) Youtube Channel (video with estimation of time 3 minutes per video) C. Workspace a) Padlet & Google Site	Task: Before develop interactive multimedia package. The student need to have the ability to plan with clear storyline, gant chart and flow chart. Action / Activity: a) Create storyline. b) Prepare your gant chart with a 10 week plan in completing your multimedia project. c) Design your flowchart. Student is able to choose 1) linear or 2) non-linear in preparing the flowchart. Upload using PDF format. d) Upload case analysis via Padlet according to the specific shelf. e) Date of submission 15 April 2020	Result and Reflection Student need to submit the on going process by completing: a) Storyline b) Gant Chart c) Flow Chart Note: Individual Portfolio (Update actvities and progress through Portfolio as Evidence-based Learning)

ASSESSMENT & LEARNING ANALYTICS

LEARNING ANALYTICS TECHNIQUES	DATA MEASURES
Qualitative Analysis a. Discourse Analysis b. Conversation Analysis c. Reflection	Quality of Reflection a. Rationale b. Multiple Perspective c. Supporting theories or frameworks d. Common patterns e. Repeating events
Social Network Analysis (a. Interaction between peer & facilitator b. Interaction among students c. Listen, Question and Negotiate	Interaction measures a. Frequency of Posts b. Length of Posts c. Themes and Issues
Quantitative a. Capabilities using technological tools b. Find a solution using technologies	Engagement Measures a. Adaptability b. Flexibility c. Digital Skills (Literacy and Ethics)

TECHNOLOGY TOOLS IN ASSESSMENT

Portfolio
Based
Assessment

Google Site, Wix,
Weebly, Pathbrite,
Wordpress, Youtube,
Wiki, Linkedin,
ITunes U, Social
Networking,
Portfolium, Padlet, etc



TRANSFORMATIVE ASSESSMENT & DELIVERY

CREATING OPPORTUNITY OF SUCCESS FROM ACCESSIBILITY TO INNOVATION

For learners, educators, and researchers, assessment as learning analytics is already starting to provide crucial insights into student progress. After 12 years, I concluded that four dimension in creating opportunity for students success are through accessibility, engagement, experience and the ultimate one is innovation of knowledge.

Driven by digital capability & opportunity Level 4: The ultimate aims. Co-curator to explorator of the knowledge. Learner have the capability to self regulate the Knowledge, Level 3 : Provide learner with real mimic situation to skills and values. Have their enhance learning own thought and wisdom. experiences. Designing Level 1: Learner get lesson that allow students to access through critically think, reflect and resources and react into the situation. Level 2: Learner should be materials to assist able to engage with the their learning learning. Bring in contextual learning to activate the participants from the learners

Accessibility

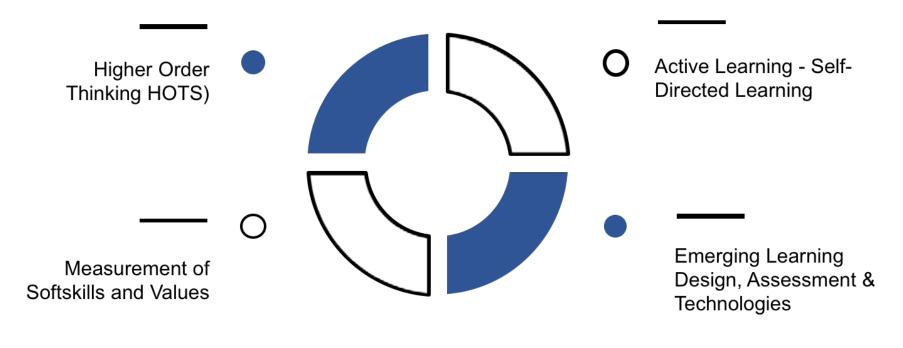
Engagement

Experience

Innovation

ASSESSING LEARNER'S PERFORMANCE

E-Portfolio as Measurement Mechanisms and Approaches in Assessing Learner's Performance and Growth of Knowledge, Skills and Abilities

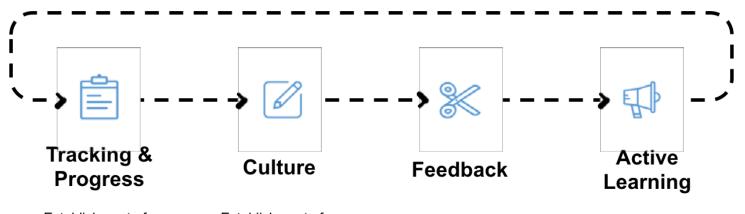


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THE BENEFITS

Portfolio Assessment Benefits



Establishment of learning goals, and tracking of individual student progress toward those goals.

Establishment of a classroom culture that encourages interaction and the use of assessment tools

Feedback on student performance and adaptation of instruction to meet identified needs.

Use of varied approaches to assessing student understanding. Active involvement of students in the learning process.

7 Interrelated Benefits of Alternative Assessment

- Promote active debate on the nature of teaching, learning and assessment
- Strengthen professionalism
- Strengthen learner-centred approaches
- Diversify and deepen approaches to programme evaluation for accountability
- Balance structure and flexibility
- Devote the necessary resources

 people, time and money
- Strengthen the knowledge-base

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THE POTENTIAL

The Potential of Portfolio in Learning and Assessment

Change of Learners' Behavioural Intention

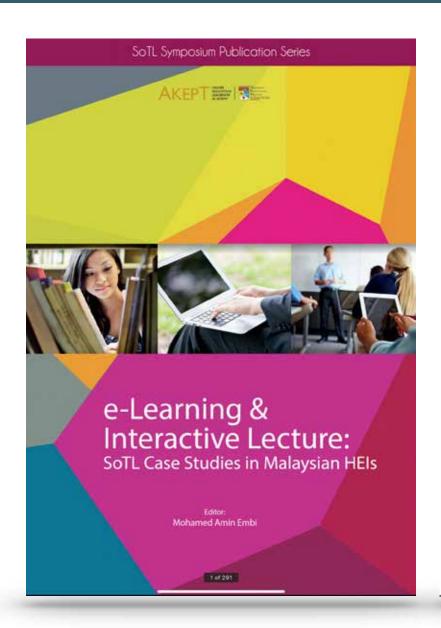
Optimizing Individual Potential and Strength Inculcate Self-Directed Learning **Assessing HOT's**

Authentic Assessment Enhances Learning Employability and lifelong learning

Process of constructing meaningful learning

Implications & Contributions

REFERENCES



Chapter

3

Learners' Readiness to Adopt e-Portfolio: A Preliminary Study

Syamsul Nor Azlan Mohamad, Mohamed Amin Embi & Norazah Mohd Nordin Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia

Introduction

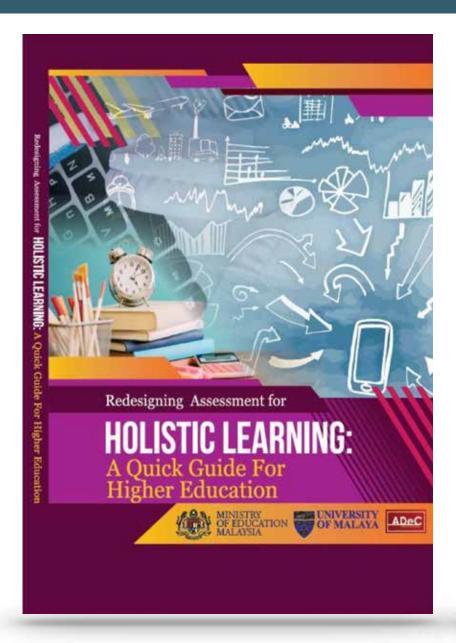
Since 1990s, the use of Electronic portfolio or known as e-Portfolio is one of the new ranges of educational instrument that has been gradually implemented in a few higher education institutions for curriculum, teaching content and assessment. Two reasons for this growth can be attributed to the rise of the constructivist approach to education which emphasizes learning by experience and a rise in the wide spread use of computer technology in education.

In higher education institutions, students are creating portfolios for the purpose of supporting their learning needs for assessment (Michelson & Mandell, 2004; Baume & Yorke, 2002; De Rijdt, Tiquet, Dochy, & Devolder, 2006; Klenowski, Askew & Carnell, 2006; Seldin, 1997; Wolf, 1991; Wright, Knight & Pomerleau, 1999). This argument was supported by Love and Cooper (2004) who cited e-Portfolio as having the most significant effect on education as it involves techniques in instruction and evaluation (Lopez-Fernandez & Rodriguez-Illera, 2009). Instead of paper-based teaching and learning, most of the higher institutions here have been using e-learning as a medium of teaching learning due to the potential and the benefit of technologies.

Teaching and learning applications in ICT have a very high potential to change the educational process to support higher order thinking skills among learners. However, the evidence is still limited in data. The role and potential of ICT in bringing major changes in the education system cannot be questioned. The increase in number,

33 (1 of 10)

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Madam Siti Janariah Jantan, Department of Mathematics, Science and Computer, Politeknik Sultan Azlan Shah (PSAS), Behrang, Perak (siti Janariahai pasa edu my). She obtained her Degree in Civil Engineering and Master in Technical and Vocational Education from UTHM. She is currently involved in several researches ranging from educational research and social sciences, She won the gold award in H-Innovation day UKM 2017 on 1-DE-AR "Innovative Differential Equation using Augmented Reality".



Dr. Lim Hool Lian, School of Educational Studies, Universiti Sains Malaysia (hllim@usm.my). Her specialisation area is in educational measurement and evaluation. She actively involves in professional development programmes for USM academic staff. Her research focus includes development of assessment framework and assessment tools for school and university level.

Chapter 5: Portfolio-based Assessments



Dr. Zahiruddin Fitri Abu Hassan, Faculty of Built Environment, University of Malaya (zahiruddin@um.edu.my). He is a Senior Lecturer in Building Surveying at the University of Malaya, Kuala Lumpur. His expertise and research is in building pathology, concrete durability and construction technology. As an avid e-learning advocate, his interest lies in computer tinkering and exploration of new software and web 2.0 tools for education. His passion led the university to appoint him as the Head of e-Learning at the Academic Enhancement & Leadership Development Centre (ADC).



Assoc. Prof. Dr. Joharry Othman, Kulliyah of Education, International Islamic University Malaysia (dipoe@iium.edu.my). He is attached with the Department of Educational Psychology and Counselling, Kulliyah of Education, IRUM. He is both a trainer and content expert in the field of Educational Assessment, having worked with various governmental bodies (MPM, LPM), and private universities (UTAR, UNITAR, UTP). His current interest is Electronic Portfolio.



Assoc. Prof. Dr. Sheila Cheng, School of Management, Asia e University (sheila.cheng@aeu.edu.my). She is currently the Head of Asseesment Centre at Asia e University. She has vast experience in programme administration and is actively involved in international institutional partnership collaboration. She played a key role in several university's projects including the Accreditation of Prior Experiential Learning (APEL) assessment.



Dr. Syamsul Nor Adan Mohamad, Faculty Of Education, University Teknologi MARA (syamsiyati@salam.uitm.edu.my). He is a Head of Assessment and Evaluation in Universiti Teknologi MARA. An expert in Educational Technology and Assessment, he is actively engaged with KPM, KPT, MDEC, public and private universities. His current focus is on alternative assessment, for Portfolio integration and ICOPA.

xiii

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KELOMPOK U2 **KELOMPOK U3** T. PROF, MADYA DR. ASMATY AMAT JUMS - KETUA PROF. DR. MUTA HARAH ZAKARIA (UPM) - KETUA PROF. MADYA DR. MASHITOHYAACOB (UKM) - KETUAII AISAH BINTI MAT DAN (UNISEL) - KETUAII DR. WAN ABDUL RAHIM WAN ISA (UTM) DR. SYAMSUL NOR AZLAN MOHAMAD (UTM) DR. NURUL FARHANA MOHD NOORDIN (UTM) MOHAMAD ZAKI SAMSUDINIKDU) S. DR. CHE RAZI JUSCHIJIUM B. DR. ALIZA ELIAS @ MAYAHIJUM DR. NORASAMSRARBINTI SAMSUCIN (UPS) DR. SITI ASMA' BINTI MOHD ROSDI @ MOHD RODH (UPS) DR. UMARHAMAT BIN ABDUL KOHAR (UTM) KHIDMAT MASYARAKAT PROF. MADYA DR. MASHITOHYAACOB(URM) - KETUA 10. KHARUNNISA MARDZUKI (UPMA) 11. SITI ZAHRAH BUYONG (UTM) THE AMNAH SAAVAH ISMAN (LIPNA) - KETTIA II PROF. MADYA DR. AHMAD TAJUDDIN OTHMAN (USM) MASOUR MOHAMMAD MORNIGUTI) 12. LALAMOHAMMAD KAMANDON/LITMS 13. ZAMRE BINABU HASSAN (UM) 14. CHRISTOPHER GEORGE (SIDMACOLLEGE) INEL NON (ROLE J ATT) EMMY DAHLIANA HOSSAIN (UNIMAS) MOHAMAD AZRIL BINSULAIMAN (ALMACPEST 15. ILYAS BIN ABDULLAH (FTMS GLOBAL COLLEGE) INTERNATIONAL COLLEGE 8. KHAUSELYIA APP PADMANATHAN (KOLEJ ERICAN) Dibantu oleh: Bahagian Pengurusan Pembangunan Akademik Jabatan Pendidikan Tinggi SITI JAMALIAH BINTI MASLON MAGESWARY APARSONGAH NURUL ASMIDABINTI MOHD RAZALI NUR ELIANA BINTI ZANAL 5. NURLE AND ADARDOM NUMBER OF AND UVANA MENTAL I

PENULIS



"If learning act as an exploration, then technologies equips the explorer for the journey of lifetime." (Syamsul, 2018)

Thank you

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Twitter: @snazlan

Youtube Channel: https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCxILVPxIxGw8jACHpCGX40A